

## Grammar Scope

**Nouns:**

Common nouns e.g. book, cover, author, illustrator

**Prepositions:**

Of place in, on, to etc., e.g. to page 1, on the cover

**Articles:**

Definite the, e.g. the cover

Indefinite a, etc., e.g. a book

**Pronouns:**

Subject I, you, we etc., e.g. We are going to listen

Object it, me, them, us etc., e.g. Point to it.

Possessives my, your, her etc., e.g. your worksheet, your name

**Demonstratives:**

this, that, these, those etc., e.g. Take out this book, not that one.

**Simple connectives:**

of addition,  
contrast or reason and, but, because etc., e.g. There's a blue car and lots of trees.

**Verbs:**

Simple present e.g. There are two people. What colour is the car?

Negatives e.g. No, not that one.

**Question formation:**

'wh' What, where, who, how many etc., e.g. What can you see?

Subject reversal e.g. Are there two or three people?

'do' support  
with no auxiliary Do you see the author's name?

**Short answer forms:**

e.g. Yes there are, No there aren't

**Adjectives:**

e.g. blue, fine, cloudy, rainy

**Adverbs:**

carefully etc., e.g. look carefully

**Simple contractions:**

she's, there's, that's etc., e.g. That's right. There's a blue car.

**Empty subject (there/it) +existential 'be' +noun:**

e.g. There are two people. There's a blue car.

**Numerals:**

e.g. page one

**Ordinals:**

e.g. the first page