

**Grammar Scope**

**Nouns:**

- Proper nouns e.g. Jose, Ji
- Common nouns e.g. hair, eyes, face
- Singular e.g. face, eye
- Plural eyes
- Count
- Non-count e.g. hair

**Prepositions:**

- Of place next to, in, on etc., e.g. next to me

**Articles:**

- Definite the, e.g. the person
- Indefinite a, an, e.g. a striped t-shirt

**Pronouns:**

- Subject he, it, etc., e.g. He has very short black hair.
- Possessives his, my, your, her etc., e.g. his shoes, his face  
masculine/feminine/(his/her)  
(1st, 2nd, 3rd person – singular and plural)

**Demonstratives:**

this, that, these, those etc., e.g. This boy's name is Jose.

**Simple conjunctions:**

and, (additive) but, or, (contrastive) because (reason)  
etc., e.g. Ji lives in Napier and he comes from China.

**Verbs:**

- Simple present e.g. is, comes, speaks, has
- Negation e.g. He isn't tall.

**Adjectives:**

e.g. straight, short, black, tall, striped

**Quantifiers:**

very, some etc., e.g. very short hair

**Punctuation:**

e.g. full stops, commas, upper/lower case, question marks,  
paragraphs

**Simple contractions:**

what's, I'm, he's, she's, e.g. What's his name?