

**Grammar Scope**

**Nouns:**

Proper nouns e.g. Lower Hutt Medical Centre, Ms Rogers  
 Common nouns e.g. morning, surname

**Prepositions:**

Of place across, in, on, between etc., e.g. in the staffroom  
 Of time and date in, at, after, before, on etc., e.g. at five o'clock, on Tuesday  
 Of accompaniment with etc., e.g. with Dr Wilson

**Articles:**

Definite the, e.g. the staffroom  
 Indefinite a, an, e.g. an appointment  
 Omission of article before most proper nouns, with uncountable nouns e.g. on Tuesday, You can only do powerwalking.

**Pronouns:**

Subject I, you, we etc., e.g. I don't like volleyball  
 Object you, him, her, us etc., e.g. See you then.  
 Possessive your, her, my etc., e.g. your name, your address

**Conjunctions:**

Additive and etc., e.g. You need to go and see Ms Rogers.  
 Causal because, so etc., e.g. Because I was away, I didn't choose volleyball.  
 different, full, late etc., e.g. Most sports are full.

**Adjectives:**

**Adverbs:**

Of place away, here, there etc., e.g. I was away.  
 Of focus only, even etc., e.g. You can only do powerwalking.

**Question formation:**

'wh' e.g. When would you like to come in?  
 subject reversal e.g. Can't I do soccer with my friends?  
 'do' support when no auxiliary e.g. I don't like volleyball.

**Negation:**

e.g. I didn't choose volleyball.

**Short answer forms:**

e.g. Yes, I have. No, I haven't. Yes, you can. No, you can't.

**Present tense verbs:**

e.g. Your address is 14 Speed St. I have an appointment.

**Past tense verbs:**

e.g. I was away.

**Future tense verbs:**

e.g. I'll stay in volleyball.

**Imperative verbs:**

e.g. You need to go and see Ms Rogers.

**Modals:**

could, might, may, would etc., e.g. Would you like to see Dr Wilson again?

**Simple contractions:**

what's, I'm, it's, she's etc., e.g. What's your name please?